DETROIT SWITCH, INC.



222 MIL SPEC

PRESSURE OR TEMPERATURE

ACTUATED CONTROL SWITCHES

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

The 222-10, 222-15, 222-20, 222-25 and 222-32 Series Temperature and Pressure Control Switch models are designed to conform to:

- MIL-DTL-901E For Shock Tests, High Impact, Shipboard Machinery, Equipment, and Systems Requirements
- MIL-DTL-2036E For Watertight Enclosures for Electric and Electronic Equipment, Naval Shipboard (Exception: Models 222-20 and 222-25 have a splash proof enclosure with a safety vent hole.)
- MIL-R-16743F for Refrigeration and Air Conditioning
- MIL-STD-167-1 for type 1 Vibration
- MIL-S-16032 (222-32 or 222-20) for Alarm Systems

Models 222-10 and 222-20 conform to MIL-DTL-2212K (Contactors and Controllers, Electric Motor A.C. or D.C., and Associated Switching Devices) for non-vital applications (< 20 millisecond contact bounce). Models **222-15** and **222-25** conform to MIL-DTL-2212K for vital applications (< 10 milliseconds of contact bounce).

Construction

Steel or brass case: plated or powder coated; high shock resistant; dust-proof; watertight; for magnetic or non-

magnetic use. Shock Vibration Resistance

Permanent switch magnet and heat dissipating berylliumcopper contact spring prevent floating switch action. Design provides for a positive make or break, eliminates zero contact pressure and reduces electrical arc when no less than the listed switch differential settings are used.

Electrical Rating

| Electrical Rating in AMPS | | | | | | |
|--|------|--------|--------------|------|--|--|
| SPST - SPDT* - DUAL SPST* - DUAL CONTACT DPST* | | | | | | |
| | INDU | LOCKED | LOCKED ROTOR | | | |
| VOLTAGE | A.C. | D.C. | A.C. | D.C. | | |
| 115 | 16 | 9.6 | 96 | 96 | | |
| 230 | 8 | 4.8 | 48 | 48 | | |
| 440 | 4 | 2.5 | 24 | 25 | | |
| 550** | 3.2 | 2 | 19.2 | 20 | | |

NOTE: Primary (upper) contacts are capable of direct motor control up to 1 HP. *Secondary (lower) contacts have the same A.C. ratings. Lower Contacts D.C. rating is 1 AMP at 115 VDC. Derate for higher D.C. voltages.

**Must be specified when ordering for proper dielectric test.

POWER ELEMENTS



Seamless phosphor bronze bellows construction in all models provides a long life and accurate repeatability at set point. Optional metals available.

Contact Design

Silver cadmium oxide contacts are used for maximum life. Gold plated contacts optional.

Dependability

These controls have proved reliable over many years of service under rigorous conditions - on nuclear propulsion, stationary, mobile, marine and railroad installations. They meet the military specifications shown in this brochure.

The max ambient temperature is 185°F (85°C). The standard max media temperature for pressure controls is 300°F (149°C).



**NOTE: Manual Reset Circuit Option May Shock Open. Field adjustable differential optional on SPST only. Minimum differential is approximately 1-1/2 times the SPST minimum differential.

Drawing of Typical SPST Switch See TS-2074 for detail of other switching arrangements. RETURN SPRING Q 🗖 MAGNET MAKE AT



*** Note: Upper contact on switches other than SPST.

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

222-10 Pressure Switches

For further information: See Form 1871– Drawing TS-1421 STANDARD FEATURES

(1.) Screwdriver range adjustment. (2). 7/16-20 UNF-2B; Pressure connection.^e

| | | | DIFFERENTIAL | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| | MODEL | STANDARD RANGES VAC. IN INCHES MERCURY PRESSURE IN P.S.I.G. | CLOSE (NARROW) PIN POSITION MIN MAX. | WIDE PIN POSITION MIN MAX. | MAX. PRESS. (PSIG) | BELLOWS DIAMETER (INCHES) | |
| 222.40 to manufacture | NC-1 | 0.1 TO 4.5 PSIG | 0.3 - 0.5 | | 15 | 4 - 3/8 | |
| 222-10 temperature | NC-2 ^f | 3" VAC TO 3 PSIG | 0.3 - 0.5 | | 15 | 4 - 3/8 | |
| switches with standard | NC-3 ^f | 30" VAC TO 10" VAC | 0.5 - 1.0 | 0.6 - 2.0 | 20 | 3 | |
| (1-3/8" dia.) bellows will | NC-4 | 0.1 TO 8 PSIG | 0.5 - 1.0 | 0.6 - 2.0 | 20 | 3 | Ī |
| have differential | NC-5 ^f | 6" VAC TO 8 PSIG | 0.5 - 1.0 | 0.6 - 2.0 | 20 | 3 | |
| characteristics at the | NA-1 ^f | 30" VAC TO 20 PSIG | 3 - 9 | 4 - 14 | 80 | 1 - 3/8 | |
| high end of the range | NA-4 ^f | 30" VAC TO 60 PSIG | 5 - 12 | 8 - 20 | 160 | 1 - 1/8 | |
| similar to those of a B-1 | NB-1 | 3 TO 50 PSIG | 2 - 6 | 4 - 14 | 80 | 1 - 3/8 | |
| pressure switch | NB-3 ^f | 20" VAC TO 80 PSIG | 9 - 15 | 14 - 30 | 216 | 3/4 | |
| (1°F = 1 PSI). | NB-4 | 5 TO 75 PSIG | 4 -12 | 7 - 20 | 160 | 1 -1/8 | |
| 222-32 temperature | NB-6 | 10 TO 180 PSIG | 9 - 15 | 14 - 30 | 216 | 3/4 | |
| switch differentials with | NB-7 | 60 TO 350 PSIG | 15 - 30 | 24 - 60 | 400 | 9/16 | |
| standard $(3/4"$ dia) | NB-12 | 60 TO 900 PSIG | | 50 - 90 | 900 | 15/32 | |
| bollows compare with a | NB-15 | 30 TO 80 PSIG TYPICAL | ON APPL | ICATION | 4000 | N/A | |
| bellows compare with a | NB-16 | 100 TO 1800 PSIG | 70 - 180 | 150 - 390 | 2360 | 1/4 | |
| B-6 pressure switch with | | nov EQU(Midan Differential fo | | | | Austable | |

ox. 50% Wider Differential for SPDT and DPST 1 NO & 1 NC; Wider Differentials Available.

222-10 Temperature Switches

For further information: See Form 1871—Drawing TS-1420 **STANDARD FEATURES**

(1.) Screwdriver range adjustment. (2.) 10 ft. tubing standard on remote switches.



A differential is the difference between the opening and closing (make/break) points of the switch contacts. **Differentials** are approximately 50% wider for SP-DT and DP-ST 1 NO & 1 NC circuitry. For capillary tubing over 10 ft. in length, the minimum differential is 1-1/2 times that shown. Differential capabilities of nonstandard bellows will be provided on application.

a)

- The differentials shown in b) the temperature table are for narrow differential pin position. Differentials will be approximately 2 times that shown for the wide pin position.
- c) Other ranges are available on application.
- d) These ranges are for models NL or NN only (remote sensing).
- e) 1/4" NPT female, 1/4" SAE and other pressure connections and wetted materials are available on application.
- f) Not a standard bellows range. Use the range with the same bellows diameter for repeatability calculations.
- g) Maximum temperature for a cross ambient style bulb given on application.



some exceptions per

MIL-S-16032.

Note: Approx. 50% Wider Differential for SPDT and DPST 1 NO & 1 NC; Wider Differentials Available. Other ranges available on application.

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

Pressure Switch Dimensions

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate



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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

Temperature Switch Dimensions

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate



ROUGH IN DIMENSIONS FOR MODELS NL & NN



DIRECT MOUNTING

Special bulbs are available for non-standard mounting positions and non-standard differentials.

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Standard Remote Temperature Bulbs in Correct Mounting Positions



Typical Unions and Wells



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222-10 Pressure Difference Switches

For further information: See Form 19-08—Drawing TS-1544

| | STANDARD ^b ADJUSTMENT RANGE OF PRESSURE | MAKE / BREAK ^a DIFFERENTIAL - SPST | | MAX. | BELLOWS | a) |
|---|--|--|----------|--------|----------|----|
| MODEL | DIFFERENCE | MINIMUM | ΜΑΧΙΜυΜ | (PSIG) | (INCHES) | |
| NB18 | 0.3 TO 3.0 PSID | 0.3 PSIG | 0.5 PSIG | 15 | 4 - 3/8 | |
| NB19 | 4 TO 35 PSID | 3 PSIG | 9 PSIG | 80 | 1 - 3/8 | |
| NB20 | 7 TO 70 PSID | 4 PSIG | 12 PSIG | 160 | 1 - 1/8 | |
| NB21 | 16 TO 160 PSID | 14 PSIG | 30 PSIG | 216 | 3/4 | |
| NB22 | 25 TO 250 PSID | 29 PSIG | 50 PSIG | 400 | 9/16 | |
| NB23 | 8" TO 55" WATER | 3" WATER | 8" WATER | 60 | N/A | |
| NB24 | 80 TO 800 PSID | 50 PSIG | 90 PSIG | 900 | 0.13 | |
| NB25 | 0.3 TO 3.0 PSID | 0.5 PSIG | 1.0 PSIG | 20 | 3 | |
| NB30 | 1 TO 7 PSID | 0.5 PSIG | 1.0 PSIG | 20 | 3 | |
| NB31 | 1 TO 40 PSID | 4 PSIG | 12 PSIG | 160 | 1 - 1/8 | b) |
| NB32 | 1 TO 20 PSID | 3 PSIG | 9 PSIG | 80 | 1 - 3/8 | |
| NB33 | 10 TO 100 PSID | 14 PSIG | 30 PSIG | 216 | 3/4 | |
| NB34 | 7 to 130 PSID | 4 PSIG | 12 PSIG | С | 1 - 1/8 | C) |
| ABSOLUTE PRESSURE (VAC. IN INCHES MERCURY, PRESSURE IN PSIG) ^d | | | | | | |
| NB26 | 30" TO 2" | 5" | 26" | 80 | 1 - 3/8 | |
| NB27 | 30" TO 2" | 8" | 26" | 160 | 1 - 1/8 | d) |
| NB28 | 30" TO 2" | 0.7" | 4.0" | 20 | 3 | |
| NB29 | 30" TO 20 PSIG | 5" | 26" | 80 | 1 - 3/8 | |



- A differential is the difference between the opening and closing (make/break) points of the switch contacts. The differentials shown in the table are for narrow differential pin position.
 Differentials will be approximately 2 times that shown for the wide pin position. Differentials are approximately 50% wider for SPDT and DPST 1 N.O. & 1 N.C. circuitry.
 Differential capabilities of non-standard bellows will be provided on application.
- Other ranges are available on application.
 - 284 max. pressure (PSIG) only if 160 max. difference pressure (PSID) is not exceeded.
- l) Absolute pressure controls and ambient pressure compensated switches are designed with equal sized bellows opposing each other. The upper bellows is evacuated and sealed thus acting as an additional range spring force in the switch. Therefore, ranges are different than our standard ranges. Switch dimensions are similar to that of the pressure control of the same bellows size. Ambient pressure compensation also applies to temperature switches since they are designed to operate off a saturated vapor pressure curve. Roughing in dimensions may differ on the upper power element when evacuated and sealed.

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

Pressure Difference Switch Dimensions

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate



MODELS NB19, NB20, NB26, NB27, NB29, NB31, NB32 & NB34



Constant of the second se

1/4 S.A.E.

1/4 NPT FEMALE -

7/16-20 FEMALE

MODEL NB33



MODEL NB22 & NB24

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

Pressure Difference Switch Dimensions

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate



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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

SERIES 222-20 AND 222-25 HIGH PRESSURE SWITCHES

For further information: See Form 1870—Drawing TS-1903-1

STANDARD FEATURES:

- 1) Internal 1–1/4 hex nut range adjustment.
- 2) SPST circuitry is standard on model NB14. SPDT is standard on model NB13. SPST circuitry is not available on model NB13.

| PRESSURE RANGES | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--|------|-----|----------|--------|
| DIFFERENTIALS LISTED ARE FOR STANDARD CIRUITRY ^a | | | | | | |
| | DANCE | DIFFERENTIAL (PSIG) ^b MAXIMUM | | | | |
| MODEL | (DSIG) | MINIMUM MAXIMUM | | мим | PRESSURE | |
| (1310) | | LOW | HIGH | LOW | HIGH | (PSIG) |
| | | END | END | END | END | |
| B13 | 500 - 5000 | 75 | 100 | 220 | 240 | 5600 |
| B14 | 250 - 3000 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 90 | 5600 |

- A differential is the difference between the opening and closing (make/break) points of the switch contacts.
- b) Wider differentials are available on application.
- c) 1/4" NPT female and other pressure connections and wetted materials are available on application.
- d) Specials may change power element size.
- e) Pin electrical connectors are available on application.

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate



*May be wider for other circuitry

Series 222-25

For vital applications (\leq 10 milliseconds of contact bounce).

Series 222-20

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

22100 Heating and Cooling Thermostat

For further information: See Form 1872—Drawing TS-1617

Conforms to:

- MIL-DTL-901E for Shock Tests, High Impact, Shipboard Machinery, Equipment, and Systems Requirements
- MIL-DTL 2036E for Watertight Enclosures for Electric and Electronic Equipment, Naval Shipboard
- MIL-R-16743F for Refrigeration and Air Conditioning
- MIL-STD-167-1 for type 1 Vibration

| SPECIFICATIONS | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| RANGE | SWITCHES | DIFFERENTIAL | | | |
| 40° TO 90 ° F | SPST Output (2) | 2° Max. | | | |

| ELECTRICAL RATING IN AMPERES | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|
| Inductive Current | | | | | |
| VOLTAGE AC DC | | | | | |
| 115 | 3.8 | 0.2 | | | |



Model 22100 has a 1° F spread in which the heating and cooling switches are both open (see Fig 1). The two switches are so interlocked that they cannot both close at the same time. The thermostat can be used as either a heating or cooling unit by wiring one switch only.

The set point shown on the dial is the temperature at which the cooling thermostat opens. The setting may be changed by loosening the lock screw, with the Allen wrench furnished, and rotating the dial and knob.



Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

SERIES 222-15

For vital applications (\leq 10 milliseconds of contact bounce)

Unless otherwise specified, all information from 222-10 series control switches applies (ranges, differentials, circuitry, etc.). 222-15 series control switches conform to the requirements of MIL-DTL-2212K and have virtually no contact bounce. This is achieved through an electronic module that produces a slight time delay in the opening of the contacts. Many configurations are available. The standard switch has an approximate one second delay on the opening of the contacts. For special applications, this delay can be modified. A delay on the closing of the contacts is also available.

The standard 222-15 series control switches for AC current applications are supplied with a voltage capability of 80 VAC through 480 VAC. The standard 222-15 series control switches for DC current applications are supplied with a voltage capability of 80 VDC through 240 VDC. Multiple circuit modules allow different voltages to be used on different circuits. Switch contact load maximums vary between switch configurations. 2 22-10 series electrical loads will be maintained as minimums on standard hardware.

There are advantages in specifying switches for the actual application voltages when they are known. The standard switch has a longer time delay on 440 VAC than on 110 VAC. With the actual voltage specified, the time delay can be minimized and the module control voltage can be set for minimum maintenance and maximum reliability.

The standard 222-15 series switches are supplied with a protection capability from module failure. A "Slow Blow Fuse" should be selected by the user to replace the factory supplied fuse, sized at 50% to 75% of the electrical load of the application, to achieve this protection. With a module failure, the primary circuit will continue to operate using the electro-mechanical contacts without the benefits of the module. If the fuse blows. circuits other than the primary will cease operation. Some configurations do not have a primary circuit that will continue to operate with module failure (electro-mechanical backup circuit) in the open failure mode. A test can be run to check proper module performance.

The 222-15 control switch requires dedicated (non-interrupted) power. The enclosure does not require grounding. Without a dedicated power source there will be a delay from the application of power until the contact bounce protection (time delay) of the switch is fully operational.

The 222-15 series electronic module for contact bounce elimination is available as a separately packaged unit. It may be used with the 222-10 series control switch or other control hardware provided parallel contacts for input are available.

The 222-15 series has an electronic module(s) and assorted wiring added behind the operating mechanisms of the switch. The operating mechanisms are the same ones use in the 222–10 series. Fusing is placed adjacent to the cover.

Technical data sheets describe specific circuitry and electronic module options for application considerations. The technical data sheets also cover testing, mounting, maintenance and calibration. Specific capabilities and characteristics of each unit number are available from the manufacturer.



*Dimensions may be wider for other circuitry.

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate

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222 MIL Spec Control Switches

222-32 SERIES PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE SWITCHES FOR MIL-S-16032 ALARM SYSTEMS

222-32 series switch is intended for use on vessels having an annunciator panel (Spec. MIL-A-17196) with a supervisory circuit continuously indicating whether ships wiring between the panel and alarm switch is in working order. To provide for this feature a Navy-approved resistor is connected across the terminal screws. This resistor is easily removed when the switch is used on panels without this supervisory circuit. They are available in non-magnetic (brass—less than 2.0 magnetic permeability) models when specified. 222-10 switch differentials may not apply to 222-32 switches. Dimensions shown below are typical.

Note: All dimensions are for roughing in typical controls and are approximate



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