

Model 422 Automated Thermocouple Calibrator

Operating Instructions

Product Description

· Easy to use

With the PIECAL 422 you can check & calibrate all your thermocouple instruments and measure thermocouple sensors.

- Take it with you into the shop, plant or field
 Carry it without worry it comes protected with a rubber
 boot and rugged, low profile switches. Easy to operate
 even in the dark areas of the plant with the backlit display.
- Calibrate directly in temperature (°C & °F)
 Stop carrying around a millivolt source and thermocouple tables. The PIECAL 422 works with the thermocouples you use including types J, T, E, K, R, S, B, N, G, C, D, L (J-DIN), U (T-DIN) and Platinel II. Easily set any value quickly to within 0.1° with the adjustable digital potentiometer "DIAL" plus store any three temperatures for instant recall with the EZ-CHECK™ switch.
- Calibrate quickly with automatic output stepping Choose between 2, 3, 5, 11 steps and ramp to automatically increment the output in 100%, 50%, 25%, 10% of span or continuously ramp between span and zero. Select the step time to match your system from 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 and 60 seconds.
- Compatible with all process instruments
 Connect directly to the thermocouple inputs of smart
 transmitters, PLCs, DCS and multichannel recorders and
 verify their outputs or displays.



Measure Thermocouple Sensors

Trouble shoot sensor connections and find broken wires. The PIECAL 422 measures the thermocouple in degrees C or F. Secondary display shows the millivolt value corresponding to the thermocouple temperature as well as the cold junction temperature measured by the calibrator.

Calibration Lab Accurate & Stable

The internal cold junction thermistor is accurate to $\pm 0.05^{\circ}$ C and is traceable to NIST. The sensor is thermally bonded to an isothermal mass which includes brass blocks with screw terminals for connection of bare thermocouple wires along with a miniature thermocouple connector for fast connections. The circuitry uses an extremely stable voltage reference and low drift components which make the PIECAL 422 more accurate than most other handheld and benchtop thermocouple calibrators.

Perform Heat Treating Uniformity Surveys and System Accuracy Tests
 The PIECAL 422 meets or exceeds the requirement of AMS 2750 as both a Secondary Standard Instrument and as a Field Test Instrument.

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Basic Operation



① EZ-CHECK™ SWITCH

SOURCE: Instantly output two preset thermocouple temperatures by moving the EZ-CHECK™ switch to the "LO" position or "HI" position. For fast three point checks select the "SET" position. The PIECAL 422 will remember the last "SET" value, even with the power off.

These values can easily be changed to suit the calibration requirements. The temperatures stored in the HI and LO positions are also used for Auto Stepping.

READ: Slide the switch to the SET position. The PIECAL 422 will display the current temperature from the thermocouple sensor. Slide the switch to HI and the highest temperature measured since turn-on or reset will be displayed; slide the switch to LO and the lowest temperature measured since turn-on or reset will be displayed.

(2) SOURCE/OFF/READ Switch

Select "SOURCE" to output in °C, °F, or millivolts. Select "READ" to read a thermocouple sensor or millivolts. Select "OFF" to turn the unit off.

③ EZ-DIAL™ KNOB

SOURCE: Turn the knob to adjust the output level. Turn clockwise to increase the output, counter clockwise to decrease the output in 0.1° steps at a time. Push down and turn the EZ-DIAL knob for faster dialing.

Press and hold the knob for two seconds to store desired EZ-CheckTM HI/LO points in SOURCE mode. Continue to press and hold the knob for two more seconds to start the automatic stepping or ramping.

READ: Press and hold to transfer the current temperature into the EZ-Check™ HI/LO points. This clears the HI/LO temperature readings which will update as the temperature changes.

Double click the knob to get into the PIECAL 422 Configuration Mode. Use configuration to select °C or °F, T/C Type, Backlight On/Off, Step Size, Step Time and Auto Off On/Off, CJC & mV.

CHANGING BATTERIES

Low battery is indicated by "BAT" on the display. Approximately one to four hours of typical operation remain before the PIECAL 422 will automatically turn off. To change the batteries; remove the rubber boot, remove the battery door from the back of the unit by sliding the door downward. This allows access to the battery compartment. Replace with four (4) "AA" 1.5V batteries being careful to check the polarity. Replace the battery door and replace the boot. All stored configuration options (T/C Type, EZ-CHECK Memories, etc.,) are reset to factory settings when the batteries are removed.

Note: Alkaline batteries are supplied and recommended. Purchase the optional Ni-MH rechargeable batteries for maximum battery life.

Connections

Simulating or reading thermocouples requires the use of thermocouple or extension grade thermocouple wire.

Plug thermocouple wires into the miniature thermocouple jack or place bare thermocouple wires onto the brass block under the screws.

The PIECAL 422 has two banana jacks mounted in the top end of the housing. These are not temperature compensated and are to be used only for millivolt signals.

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Configuration

Configure the Calibrator

Move 2 POWER SWITCH to "SOURCE" or "READ".

> MODEL 422 V#.## DOUBLE CLICK **EZ-DIAL KNOB** FOR CONFIGURATION

Setup

Double click the 3 DIAL KNOB at any time the unit is on and the following displays will appear for 15 seconds:

Turn the 3 DIAL KNOB to move through the three pages of menus. Press the 3 DIAL KNOB to toggle between OFF and ON or to scroll through the settings.

MAIN

> EXIT (1/3) FUNCTION T/C V °C °F UNITS

T/C TYPE J KETRSBNLUGCDP

COLD JUNC ON OFF

T/C DISPLAY

EXIT (2/3) DISPLAY mV ON OFF **DISPLAY CJ** ON OFF

FEATURES

> EXIT (3/3)

AUTO OFF ON OFF BACKLIGHT ON OFF

STEPS/RAMP 2 3 5 11 RAMP STEP/RAMP TIME 5 6 7 8 9 10 15 20 25 30 60

EXIT - exits this menu immediately and saves any changes. Menu will automatically exit after 15 seconds of inactivity.

UNITS - pressing the knob will toggle between °C and °F.

FUNCTION - pressing the knob will toggle between T/C and V. Select T/C for thermocouple or V for the -13.000 to 80.000 mV range.

T/C TYPE - pressing the knob will cycle through T/C types J, K, E, T, R, S, B, N, L (J-DIN). U (T-DIN), G (W), C (W5), D (W3) and P (Platinel II).

COLD JUNC - Automatic COLD JUNCTION (Cold Junction Compensation) may be turned on or off. It is recommended that CJC be left on (default). CJC should only be turned off if an external cold junction compensator or ice bath is used with the PIECAL 422.

DISPLAY mV - If DISPLAY mV is ON the mV value corresponding to the sourced or measured temperature is displayed.

DISPLAY C.J - If DISPLAY C.J is ON the cold junction temperature measured by the PIECAL 422 will be displayed.

AUTO OFF - If AUTO OFF is ON, the unit will turn off after 30 minutes of inactivity to save battery life. If AUTO OFF is OFF the unit will stay on until the POWER SWITCH is moved to the off position.

BACKLIGHT - If BACKLIGHT is ON the backlight will light all the time the unit is powered up. For maximum battery life turn the backlight off when using the calibrator in areas with enough ambient light to read the display.

STEPS/RAMP - pressing the knob will cycle through 2, 3, 5, 11 and RAMP. The endpoints of the steps or ramp are based on the values stored in the HI and LO EZ-CHECK outputs.

- 2 steps will automatically switch between the values stored in the HI & LO EZ-CHECK (0 & 100%).
- 3 steps between the HI, Midpoint and LO EZ-CHECK (0, 50 & 100%).
- 5 steps between the HI and LO EZ-CHECK in 25% increments (0, 25, 50, 75 & 100%).
- 11 steps between the HI and LO EZ-CHECK in 10% increments (0, 10, 20...80, 90 &100%).
- RAMP continuously ramps up and down between the HI and LO EZ-CHECK outputs.

STEP/RAMP TIME - pressing the knob will cycle through 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 and 60 seconds.

Note: All settings are remembered even with the power off. Removing the batteries resets the values to factory defaults.

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Sourcing Thermocouple

SOURCE

Choose this function to provide a simulated thermocouple signal into controllers, temperature transmitters, indicators or any input devices that measure thermocouple sensors.

- Disconnect the thermocouple sensor from the device to be calibrated.
- 2) Select "SOURCE" with slide switch ②.
- 3) Connect a thermocouple wire (matching the type of wire to sensor being simulated) with miniature male T/C connector or bare leads under the brass screws to the inputs of the device being calibrated, making sure to check polarity. Millivolt outputs (without cold junction) may be connected with a copper (white) miniature T/C connector or the banana jacks with copper wire.

The output is adjusted in 0.1° (or 0.001 mV) increments by turning the knob 3 while the EZ-CHECKTM switch 1 is in the "HI," "LO" or "SET" position. Press and turn the knob for faster dialing with 10° (or 0.100 mV) increments.

The OVERLOAD indicator will light if excessive voltage or current is detected by the calibrator.



Reading Thermocouple Sensors

READ

Choose this function to measure temperatures with a thermocouple probe or sensor.

- 1) Disconnect the thermocouple sensor from any other device.
- 2) Select "READ" with slide switch 2.
- 3) Place the EZ-CHECK switch into the READ position.
- 4) Connect a thermocouple probe (matching the type of wire to sensor being measured) with miniature male T/C connector or bare wire under the brass screws to the sensor. Millivolt outputs (without cold junction) are connected with a copper (white) miniature thermocouple connector or to the banana jacks with cooper wire.

The PIECAL 422 measures the temperature signal and constantly updates the display with the current temperature reading. Move the EZ-CHECK switch to MAX to see the highest temperature reading and to MIN to see the lowest temperature reading. Press and hold the knob 3 to clear the MAX and MIN readings.

The OVERLOAD indicator will light if excessive voltage or current is detected by the calibrator.

Warranty

Our equipment is warranted against defective material and workmanship (excluding batteries) for a period of three years from the date of shipment. Claims under warranty can be made by returning the equipment prepaid to our factory. The equipment will be repaired, replaced or adjusted at our option. The liability of Practical Instrument Electronics (PIE) is restricted to that given under our warranty. No responsibility is accepted for damage, loss or other expense incurred through sale or use of our equipment. Under no condition shall Practical Instrument Electronics, Inc. be liable for any special, incidental or consequential damage.

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Storing EZ-CHECK Outputs

STORING HI and LO EZ-CHECK Outputs

Choose this function to provide a simulated thermocouple signal into controllers, temperature transmitters, indicators or any other input device that measure thermocouple sensors.

- 1) Store your high (SPAN) output temperature by moving the EZ-CHECK switch to the HI position and turn the 3 EZ-Dial knob until the desired temperature is on the display. Press and hold the EZ-Dial knob until **STORED** appears to store the value. Release the EZ-Dial knob.
- 2) Store your low (ZERO) output temperature by moving the EZ-CHECK switch to the LO position and turn the 3 EZ-Dial knob until the desired temperature is on the display. Press and hold the EZ-Dial knob until STORED appears to store the value. Release the EZ-Dial knob.
- 3) Instantly output your SPAN and ZERO temperature outputs by moving the EZ-CHECK switch between HI and LO. You may also select any third temperature output (such as mid-range) using the SET position on the EZ-CHECK switch.

Automatic Stepping

To change the Automatic Stepping settings

Double click the ③ DIAL KNOB at any time the unit is on and the menu will appear for 15 seconds.

Turn the ③ DIAL KNOB to move through down to the third (FEATURES) menu. Press the 3 DIAL KNOB to toggle between OFF and ON or to change the STEPS and the STEP TIME settings. These settings are remembered even with the power off.

FEATURES

> EXIT (3/3)

AUTO OFF ON OFF BACKLIGHT ON OFF

STEPS/RAMP 2 3 5 11 RAMP STEP/RAMP TIME 5 6 7 8 9 10 15 20 25 30 60

EXIT MENU - exits this menu immediately and saves any changes. Menu will automatically exit after 15 seconds of inactivity.

STEPS - pressing the knob will cycle through 2, 3, 5 and 11 then reverse direction. The endpoints of the steps are based on the values stored in the HI and LO EZ-CHECK outputs.

- 2 steps will automatically switch between the values stored in the HI & LO EZ-CHECK (0 & 100%).
- 3 steps between the HI, Midpoint and LO EZ-CHECK (0, 50 & 100%).
- 5 steps between the HI and LO EZ-CHECK in 25% increments (0, 25, 50, 75 & 100%).
- 11 steps between the HI and LO EZ-CHECK in 10% increments (0, 10, 20...80, 90 &100%).

RAMP continuously between the HI and LO EZ-CHECK.

STEP TIME - pressing the knob will cycle through 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 and 60 seconds.

To start the Automatic Stepping

Start automatic stepping or ramping by placing the EZ-CHECK Switch into the HI or LO position then press and hold the 3 DIAL KNOB for 6 seconds (the word STORE will appear on the display after 3 seconds and continue to press the DIAL KNOB) until the word STEPPING appears on the display. The word STEPPING will appear on the display anytime the selected automatic function is running. Stop the stepping by again pressing and holding the 3 DIAL KNOB for 3 seconds.

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Thermocouple Ranges & Accuracies

Based on $\leq \pm$ (0.008 % of Reading + 0.006 mV)

T/C	Degrees C	Accuracy	Degrees F	Accuracy	T/C	ISA/ANSI
Туре	Range	riodulady	Range	ricourdoy	Material	Color
J	-200.0 to -180.0	±0.3°	-346.0 to -292.0	±0.5°	+Iron	White
	-180.0 to -50.0	±0.2°	-292.0 to -58.0	±0.4°	-Connstantan	Red
	-50.0 to 500.0	±0.1°	-58.0 to 932.0	±0.2°	Jacket	Black
	500.0 to 1200,0	±0.2°	932.0 to 2192.0	±0.4°		
K	-230.0 to -100.0	±0.6°	-382.0 to -148.0	±1.1°	+ Chromel®	Yellow
	-100.0 to 1050.0	±0.2°	-148.0 to 1922.0	±0.4°	-Alumel®	Red
	1050.0 to 1371.1	±0.3°	1922.0 to 2500.0	±0.5°	Jacket	Yellow
T	-260.0 to -200.0	±1.0°	-436.0 to -328.0	±1.8°	+Copper	Blue
	-200.0 to -50.0	±0.5°	-328.0 to -58.0	±0.9°	-Constantan	Red
	-50.0 to 0.0	±0.2°	-58.0 to 32.0	±0.4°	Jacket	Blue
	0.0 to 400.0	±0.1°	32.0 to 752.0	±0.2°		
E	-240.0 to -200.0	±0.4°	-400.0 to -328.0	±0.7°	+Chromel	Purple
	-200.0 to -100.0	±0.2°	-328.0 to -148.0	±0.4°	-Constantan	Red
	-100.0 to 850.0	±0.1°	-148.0 to 1562.0	±0.2°	Jacket	Purple
	850.0 to 1000.0	±0.2°	1562.0 to 1832.0	±0.4°		
R	-13.3 to 250.0	±1.2°	-1.0 to 482.0	±2.2°	+Pt/13Rh	Black
	250.0 to 750.0	±0.6°	482.0 to 1382.0	±1.1°	-Platinum	Red
	750.0 to 1600.0	±0.5°	1382.0 to 2192.0	±0.9°	Jacket	Green
	1600.0 to 1767.8	±0.6°	2192.0 to 3214.0	±1.1°		
S	-18.3 to 100.0	±1.2°	-1.0 to 212.0	±2.1°	+Pt/10Rh	Black
	100.0 to 400.0	±0.8°	212.0 to 752.0	±1.4°	-Platinum	Red
	400.0 to 1700.0	±0.6°	752.0 to 3092.0	±1.1°	Jackrt	Green
	1700.0 to 1767.8	±0.7°	3092.0 to 3214.0	±1.3°		
В	315.6 to 550.0	±1.8°	600 to 1022.0	±3.2°	+Pt/30Rh	Grey
	550.0 to 900.0	±1.1°	1022.0 to 1652.0	±2.0°	-Pt/6Rh Jacket	Red Grov
	900.0 to 1150.0	±0.7°	1652.0 to 2102.0	±1.3°	Jackel	Grey
	1150.0 to 1820.0	±0.6°	2102.0 to 3308.0	±1.1°		

Note: Doesn't include cold junction error of $\pm 0.05^{\circ}C$

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Thermocouple Ranges & Accuracies

Based on $\leq \pm$ (0.008 % of Reading + 0.006 mV)

T/C	Degrees C	Accuracy	Degrees F	Accuracy	T/C	ISA/ANSI
Туре	Range	Accuracy	Range	Accuracy	Material	Color
N	-230.0 to -180.0	±1.0°	-382.0 to -292.0	±1.8°	+Nicrosil	Orange
	-180.0 to -50.0	±0.5°	-292.0 to -58.0	±0.9°	-Nisil	Red
	-50.0 to 1100.0	±0.2°	-58.0 to 2012.0	±0.4°	Jacket	Orange
	1100.0 to 1300.0	±0.3°	2012.0 to 2372.0	±0.5°		
G	100.0 to 150.0	±1.2°	212.0 to 302.0	±2.2°	+Tungsten	White
(W)	150.0 to 400.0	±0.8°	302.0 to 752.0	±1.4°	-W26/Re	Red
	400.0 to 1700.0	±0.4°	752.0 to 3092.0	±0.7°	Jacket	White/Blue
	1700.0 to 2320.0	±0.7°	3092.0 to 4208.0	±1.3°		
С	-1.1 to 1500	±0.5°	30.0 to 2372.0	±0.9°	+W5/Re	White
(W5)	1500 to 1900	±0.6°	2372.0 to 3452.0	±101°	-W26/Re	Red
	1900.0 to 2100.0	±0.7°	3452.0 to 3812.0	±1.3°	Jacket	White/Red
	2100.0 to 2320.0	±0.9°	3812.0 to 4208.0	±1.6°		
D	-1.0 to 50.0	±0.6°	30.0 to 122.0	±1.1°	+W3/Re	White
(W3)	50.0 to 1400.0	±0.4°	122.0 to 2552.0	±0.7°	-W25/Re	Red
	1400.0 to 1800.0	±0.5°	2552.0 to 3272.0	±0.9°	Jacket	White/Yellow
	1800.0 to 2320.0	±0.9°	3272.0 to 4208.0	±1.6°		
Р	-217.8 to -150.0	±0.6°	-360.0 to -238.0	±1.1°	+Pd55/Pt31/Au14	Yellow
Platinel®	-150.0 to -50.0	±0.4°	-238.0 to -58.0	±0.7°	-Au65/Pd35	Red
	-50.0 to 1000.0	±0.2°	-58.0 to 1832.0	±0.4°	Jacket	Black
	1000.0 to 1395.0	±0.3°	1832.0 to 2543.0	±0.5°		
						DIN Colors
L J-DIN	-200.0 to -50.0	±0.2°	-328.0 to -58.0	±0.4°	+lron	Red
	-50.0 to 500.0	±0.1°	-58.0 to 932.0	±0.2°	-Connstantan	Blue
	500.0 to 750.0	±0.2°	932.0 to 1382.0	±0.4°	Jacket	Blue
U T-DIN	-200.0 to -75.0	±0.3°	-328.0 to -103.0	±0.5°	+Copper	Red
	-75.0 to 100.0	±0.2°	-103.0 to 212.0	±0.4°	-Constantan	Brown
					Jacket	Brown

Note: Doesn't include cold junction error of ±0.05°C

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Thermocouple Ranges & Accuracies

Unless otherwise indicated all specifications (except Cold Junction) are rated from a nominal 23 °C, 70 % RH for 1 year from calibration

General	
Accuracy	±(0.008% of Reading + 0.006 mV)
Cold Junction Compensation	± 0.09°F (±0.05 °C) - Thermistor traceable to NIST for 11 years
Millivolt Range	-13.000 to 80.000 mV
Operating Temperature Range	-25 to 60 °C (-10 to 140 °F)
Temperature Effect	≤ ±50 ppm/°C; Cold Junction Sensor ≤ ±25 ppm/°C
Relative Humidity Range	10 % ≤RH ≤90 % (0 to 35 °C), Non-condensing
	10 % ≤RH≤ 70 % (35 to 60 °C), Non-condensing
Size	L=5.63 x W=3.00 x H=1.60 inches
Weight	12.1 ounces (including boot & batteries)
Batteries	Four "AA" Alkaline 1.5V (LR6)
Battery Life	50 Hours
Optional NiMh Rechargeable battery kit	I20 VAC for North America Only; charger, four NiMh batteries, AC & DC cords [Part # 020-0103]
Low Battery	Low battery indication with nominal I hour of life left
Protection against misconnection	Over-voltage protection to 60 V dc (rated for 30 seconds)
Display	High contrast graphic liquid crystal display. LED backlighting

Read	
Input Impedance	> 10 Megohms
Open Thermocouple	
Threshold	10,000 Ohms nominal
Pulse	< 10 microamp pulse for 300 milliseconds
Normal Mode Rejection	50/60 Hz, 50 dB
Common Mode Rejection	50/60 Hz, 120 dB

Source	
Output Impedance	< 0.3 Ohms
Source Current	> 20 mA (drives 80 mV into 10 Ohms)
Noise	≤ 4 microvolts p-p for frequencies of 10 Hz or below

Accessories

Optional: T/C Wire Kit 1 for Types J, K, T & E Part No. 020-0202 Optional: T/C Wire Kit 2 for Types B, R/S & N

Part No. 020-0203

Three feet (1 meter) of T/C extension wire, stripped on one end with a miniature T/C male connector on the other end.

Standard Test Leads (Included with calibrator)

Part No. 020-0207

Three feet (1 meter) of wire with an alligator clip on one end and a banana plug on the other end.

Optional Ni-MH 1 Hour Charger w/4 Ni-MH AA Batteries

Part No. 020-0103

(100-120 V AC input for North America Only)

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