

# Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit Operation and Maintenance



Made in the  
United States of America



Figure 1. SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit.

## Description

The 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit includes a hand-held megohmmeter and accessories. The kit has been specifically designed for evaluating the resistive characteristics of static control surface materials and testing installed surfaces as specified in ESD Association Standards.

The Tester has four test functions which allow the user to measure the resistance of a static control surface at either of two test voltages, verify proper Tester performance, and check the electrical continuity of the test set-up.

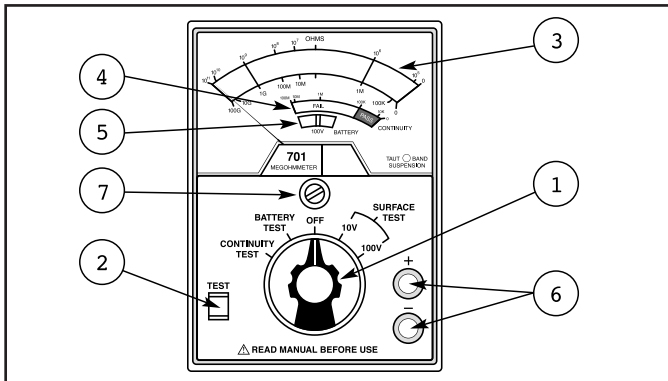


Figure 2. SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit, controls, connectors and indicators.

## Controls, Connectors, & Indicators

Before attempting any operation of the Tester, become familiar with each control. A thorough understanding of how the Tester operates will help avoid mistakes and prolong its useful life.

1. **Main Selector Switch:** The main function selector switch allows the selection of desired test function.
2. **TEST Button:** This button engages the Tester and activates the test function selected.
3. **OHMS Scale:** This scale is used in conjunction with the SURFACE TEST functions to indicate the amount of resistance measured.
4. **CONTINUITY Scale:** This scale indicates the total resistance of the test setup (meter, leads, weights, and calibration plate) in the CONTINUITY TEST function.
5. **BATTERY Scale:** This scale indicates the charge level of the main battery of the Tester in the BATTERY TEST function by verifying the open circuit output test voltage.
6. **Test Jacks:** These jacks are used to connect the Tester to the test leads.
7. **Mechanical Zero Adjust:** This control is used to zero the pointer.

## Operating Instructions

### Warning:

- Turn off the Tester before connecting or disconnecting test leads, or before moving test weights.
- Do not use this Tester with any accessories not specifically designed to be used with this product.
- Do not use this Tester to measure live circuits.

**Caution:** The test weights included in this kit are heavy, exercise care in handling. Note: The following procedures should be followed each time the Tester is used.

**Battery Test:** Place the Tester on a table top or other stable surface. Set the main selector switch to BATTERY TEST. Press TEST and hold for 15 seconds. The pointer should come to rest in the green area of the BATTERY scale. If the pointer is in the red area to the left of 100V, replace the battery and retest. If the pointer is in the red area to the right of 100V, the tester may need recalibration.

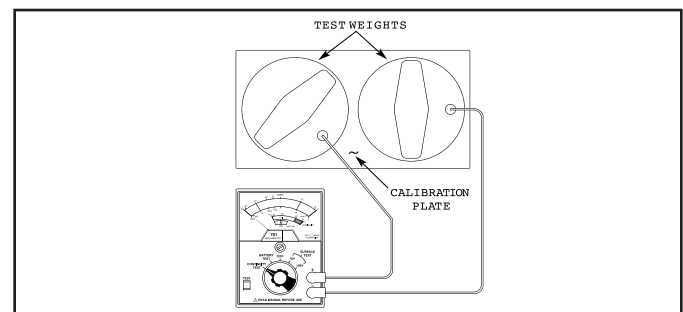


Figure 3. Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit, continuity test.

**Continuity Test:** Place the Tester on a table top or other stable surface and attach the leads as shown in Figure . Place the test weights on the calibration plate or other bare metal surface and plug in the test leads. Set the main selector switch to CONTINUITY TEST. Press TEST. The pointer should come to rest in the green section of the CONTINUITY scale. If not, the test leads may be defective or the weights may require maintenance or cleaning.

**Surface Test (Resistance Measurement):** Refer to the two following sections to determine which measurement(s) should be used for your application.

Place the Tester on a table top or other stable surface and attach the leads as shown in the appropriate sketch figures 5-1 through 5-5. Set the Main Selector Switch to the desired SURFACE TEST voltage. Place the test weight(s) on the surface to be tested and connect the test leads. Press TEST for 15 seconds and then read the resistance from the OHMS scale. After all readings have been completed, return the Main Selector Switch to the OFF position.

## Resistance Measurement of Static Control Work Surfaces

This section provides a summary of the types of surface measurements specified and described by ESD-S4.1.

**Measurements are performed for three reasons:**

1. Periodic performance testing of installed static control work surfaces.
2. Qualification of installed static control work surfaces.
3. Evaluation of static control work surface materials.

Note: The following paragraphs are offered as a condensed summary of the test methods and procedures outlined in the EOS/ESD standard. For complete details, refer to the standard.

## Test Description

1. Periodic Performance Testing Of Installed Static Control Surfaces: (Measurement of resistance from the top of an installed surface to ESD GROUND (RTS-ESDG) at ambient temperature and humidity).

Note: ESD GROUND is the point at which the ground cord or other grounding conductor from the static control surface is connected. The ground point may be an electrical ground, building ground, or other suitable ground. If you have questions concerning the correct ground, refer to ANSI/ESD STANDARD S6.1 and/or contact a qualified electrician.

This Resistance-to-Ground test verifies the surface is working correctly and will drain a static charge in a reasonable time.

This test involves measurement of the total resistance from the static control surface through the conductor or ground cord to the ESD GROUND (ESDG), verifying the static control system is functioning correctly.

Note: ESD-S4.1 suggests that a static control surface that measures in the range of  $1 \times 10^6$  ohms to  $1 \times 10^9$  ohms.

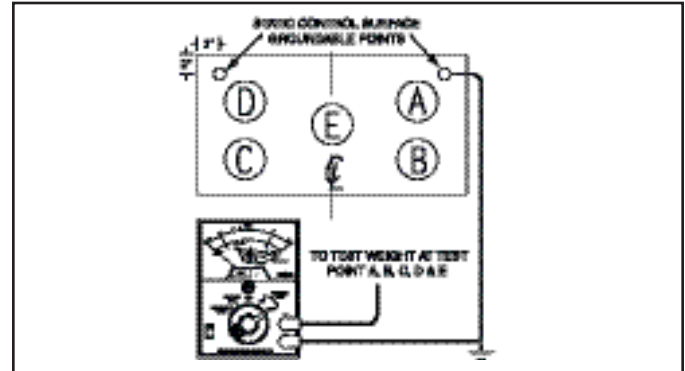


Figure 4. Periodic Performance Tests of Installed Surfaces.

**The following procedures should be followed when testing installed static control surfaces:**

A. Complete BATTERY TEST and CONTINUITY TEST.

B. Set the SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit on a table top or other stable surface and place a test weight at the desired test point as shown in Figure 5. Connect the test leads to the meter using the right angle banana plugs at the meter. Then connect one of the test leads to the test weight and the other to the ESD GROUND using one of the supplied clips.

C. Test the static control surface using the 100 volts SURFACE TEST. Press the TEST button for 15 seconds, allowing the pointer to stabilize; record the readings for each test point. If the reading is below  $1 \times 10^6$  ohms, check the static control surface for an alternate path to ground; correct and retest. If some or all the readings are above  $1 \times 10^9$  ohms, the static control surface may be dirty. Clean the surface using the manufacturer's recommended cleaning procedure. If the resistance reading is "infinite," there is an interruption (open) in the ground connection; repair and retest.

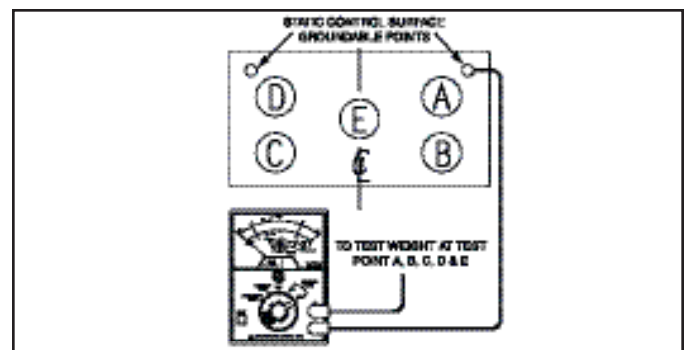


Figure 5. Qualification Tests of Installed Surfaces.

## 2. Qualification of Installed Static Control Surfaces

[Measurement of resistance of the top surface to the groundable point of the static control surface (RTS-GP)]. GROUNDABLE POINT is the point at which the grounding conductor is connected to the static control surface; the GROUNDABLE POINT is most commonly a snap (mats), a bolt (laminates), or a strip of conductive foil tape (flooring). This QUALIFICATION measurement is similar to those described in the test description section and is used to verify the correct installation of the GROUNDABLE POINT by the manufacturer or by the user. While the test procedure is the same, the test setup is slightly different; see Figure 5.

## 3. Evaluation of Static Control Materials:

[Measurement of the resistance between two points on top of a static control surface (RTS-TS), and the resistance between a point on the surface and the groundable point (RTS-GP)] Material measurements are done to determine the intrinsic electrical properties of static control work surface materials.

**Note:** Values obtained by these tests may not reflect how a material will perform when installed as a static control surface.

Material evaluations are typically done at two humidities (12% RH and 50% RH) to determine whether the electrical properties of the material are humidity-dependent. If the low humidity test results are borderline or not within the expected ranges, caution should be exercised when using such materials in winter months or in dry conditions. To assure test accuracy, a minimum of six samples should be tested.

The test procedure is as follows:

- A. Prepare a minimum of six samples of each material to be tested as shown in Figure 6.
- B. Clean samples per manufacturers recommended cleaning procedures. Condition samples at 73°F (23° C) and 50% RH for 48-72 hours.

**Note:** Samples must be maintained at the appropriate humidity level throughout the test procedures.

- C. Complete BATTERY TEST and CONTINUITY TEST.
- D. Surface-to-Groundable Point Test: Test samples per Figure 7, using both the 100 volts and 10 volts SURFACE TEST ranges at 50% RH and record the values as (RTS-GP).

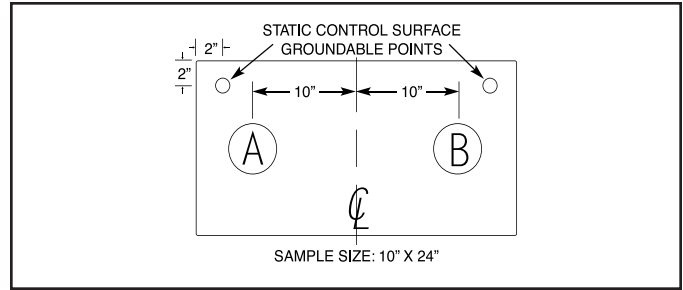


Figure 6. Material Evaluation Sample Configuration.

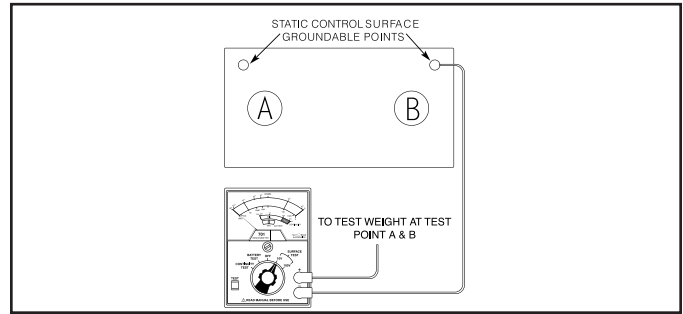


Figure 7. Material Evaluation Surface to Groundable Point Test.

**Procedure:** Place the SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit on a table top or other stable surface. Connect the test leads to the Tester by means of the right angle banana plugs. Connect the other end of one of the leads to one of the test weights and place the weight on the surface to be tested. Use one of the supplied clips to connect the other lead to the groundable point on the static control surface. Depress TEST button for 15 seconds and then record the reading.

- E. Surface-to-surface Test: Test samples as shown in Figure 8 use both test weights and repeat the same test procedure used to determine (RTS-TS).
- F. Repeat A through E after conditioning samples at 73°F (23°C) and 12% RH. Use the same test points and record the values.

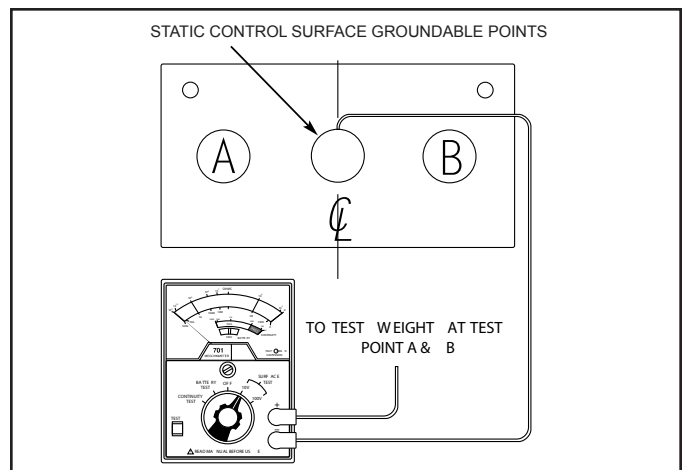


Figure 8. Material Evaluation Surface to Surface Test.

### Resistance Measurement of Static Control Flooring

This section provides a summary of installed or applied floor material measurements specified and described by ESD-S7.1.

**Note:** The following paragraphs are offered as a condensed summary of the test methods and procedures outlined in the EOS/ESD standard. For complete details, refer to the standard.

### PERIODIC PERFORMANCE TESTING OF INSTALLED OR APPLIED FLOORING MATERIALS

(Measurement of resistance from the surface of an installed floor to GROUNDABLE POINT at ambient temperature and humidity).

**Note:** GROUNDABLE POINT is a point on the floor material that is intended to accommodate an electrical connection from the floor material to an appropriate electrical ground. The ground point may be an electrical ground, building ground, or other suitable ground. If you have questions concerning the correct ground, refer to EOS/ESD Standard 6.0 and/or contact a qualified electrician.

The Resistance-to-Ground test verifies the surface is working correctly and will drain a static charge in a reasonable time. This test involves measurement of the total resistance from the static control surface through the conductor or ground cord to the ESD GROUND (ESDG), verifying the static control system is functioning correctly. **Note:** ESD 7.1 is designed to measure floor materials with resistances of  $2.5 \times 10^4$  to  $1.0 \times 10^{11}$  ohms.

The following procedures should be followed when testing installed static control floor mats or flooring surfaces.

#### Test Procedure for Resistance to Ground

- A. Complete BATTERY TEST and CONTINUITY TEST.
- B. Before testing new floor mats or newly installed floors, clean mats/floors per manufacturer's recommendations. For testing of floor finishes or monitoring of existing floor materials, test in an as-is condition.
- C. Perform tests at ambient humidity.
- D. Place the SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit and test weight at the desired test location.
- E. Connect one lead of the meter to ground with supplied clip and the other lead to the test weight.
- F. Set meter to 100V. Place test weight on the surface of the material being tested.
- G. Push test button and record the resistance after the measurement has stabilized or after 15 seconds. Release test button.
- H. Repeat the procedure placing the test weight on the surface at different locations.

- I. Perform a minimum of five tests per contiguous floor surface material or a minimum of five tests per 5,000 square feet (464.5 m<sup>2</sup>) of floor material, whichever is greater. A minimum of three of the five tests should be conducted in those areas that are subject to wear or have chemical or water spillage or are visibly dirty.

#### Test Procedure for Resistance Point to Point

- A. Complete BATTERY TEST and CONTINUITY TEST. If required clean electrodes as described in Test Weight Cleaning section below.
- B. Before testing new floor mats or newly installed floors, clean mats/floors per manufacturer's recommendations. For testing of floor finishes or monitoring of existing floor materials, test in an as-is condition.
- C. Perform tests at ambient humidity.
- D. Place the Tester and test weight at the desired test location.
- E. Connect test leads of the meter to the test weights.
- F. Set meter to 100V. Place test weights three feet apart on the surface of the material being tested.
- G. Push test button and record the resistance after the measurement has stabilized or after 15 seconds. Release test button.
- H. Repeat the procedure placing the test weights three feet apart on the surface at different locations.
- I. Perform a minimum of five tests per contiguous floor surface material or a minimum of five tests per 5,000 square feet (464.5 m<sup>2</sup>) of floor material, whichever is greater. A minimum of three of the five tests should be conducted in those areas that are subject to wear or have chemical or water spillage or are visibly dirty.

## Maintenance

**Caution:** Batteries are intended for use in applications subject to replacement only by a trained service technician. Use only non-rechargeable batteries.

## Battery Replacement



Figure 9. Battery Replacement.



Before attempting to replace battery, place main selector switch in the OFF position.

The circuitry enclosed in the SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit produces high voltages. Make sure that the main selector switch is in the OFF position before removing the back cover.

- A. To open the back cover, remove the screw located in the center of the back cover.
- B. The batteries are held in place by a metal bracket at the top of the Tester. To release this bracket, turn the screw located in the center of the bracket counter clockwise until the bracket swings free. The batteries will now slide out.
- C. Install new batteries as shown in Figure 9.

**Note:** Improper battery installation will damage this Tester.

- D. Replace bracket and tighten bracket screw. Replace back cover and cover screw.

## Test Weight Cleaning

**Caution:** The test probes included in this kit are heavy. Exercise care in handling. After a period of use, the conductive rubber pads on the test weights may become soiled, causing the weight to fail the CONTINUITY TEST. To clean the surface of the conductive pad, use a 70% Isopropyl alcohol/water mixture on a clean low-linting cloth. Allow surface to "air dry" 15 minutes before use.

## Zero Adjustment

On occasion, due to handling, vibration, or other causes, the pointer on the Tester may need adjustment. To zero the pointer, turn the main selector switch to the OFF position. Place the Tester on a level stable surface and turn the mechanical zero adjust screw until the pointer is over the left most mark on the OHMS scale.

## Replacement Parts

The following parts are user-replaceable parts:

Description	Part Number
Megohmmeter 701	<a href="#">701-M</a>
Test Weight (each)	<a href="#">701-W</a>
Test Leads (pair)	<a href="#">701-L</a>
Insulated "Bulldog" Clip	<a href="#">3037</a>
Non-insulated Alligator Clip	<a href="#">3038</a>
User Guide	
Batteries (2)	1.5 volt AA Cell, 3.6 volt AA Ceel Lithium

\*Recommended Batteries: Model TL-5903 TADIRAN, ER6 Maxell, Saft LS 14500, Zeus ER14505

## Technical Data

The following electrical specifications are valid for operating temperatures of 65°F (18°C) to 82°F (28°C), at relative humidity up to 90% for altitudes up to 2000 m, unless otherwise noted. Pollution degree 2, class 3.

Test Function	Measurement Range (±5% ±2° of arc.)	Open Circuit Voltage	Internal Resistance
Continuity	0 to 10 megohms	10V ± .7V	500 ohms
10V	10 <sup>5</sup> ohms to 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms	10V ± .7V	2 ohms
100V	10 <sup>5</sup> ohms to 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms	100V ± 7V	2 ohms

## Physical Data

### Tester Size

4.6"(H) x 3.3"(W) x 1.7"(D) Weight: 5 lbs. (2.27 Kg) each

(11.7 x 8.4 x 4.3 cm)

Diameter: 2.7" (6.8 cm)

Weight: 11 oz (5.9 kg)

Height: 5.1" (13.0 cm) (w/ handle and pad)

## Safety Information

### Warning:

- Turn off the Tester before connecting or disconnecting test leads, or before moving test weights.
- Do not use this Tester with any accessories not specifically designed to be used with this product.
- Do not use this Tester to measure live circuits.
- The circuitry enclosed in the SCS 701 Analog Surface Resistance Megohmmeter Kit produces high voltages. Make sure that the main selector switch is in the OFF position before removing the back cover.

### Caution:

- The test weights included in this kit are heavy. Exercise care in handling.
- Improper battery installation will damage this Tester.
- Tester to be used indoors only.

To reduce the risks associated with environmental contamination from the device along with the Lithium and Alkaline battery:

- At the end of service life, dispose of the charge analyzer and batteries in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

## Regulatory Information

### WEEE Statement

The following information is only for EU-members States: The mark shown to the right is in compliance with Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive 2002/96/EC (WEEE). The mark indicates the requirement NOT to dispose the equipment as unsorted municipal waste, but use the return and collection systems according to local law.

### Intertek Statement

Intertek Listed to US and Canada Safety Standards  
Mark of Conformity to European Directives (Conformité Européene).

Certified by Intertek Testing Services and meets US and Canada safety requirements.

### CE Statement

Meets CE (European Conformity) requirements.

### FCC

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

### Note:

- This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide a reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at their own expense.
- Modifications to this device shall not be made without the written consent of SCS. Unauthorized modifications may void the authority granted under Federal Communication Rules and Industry Canada Rules permitting the operation of this device.
- Per the European Battery Directive, Alkaline Batteries are not provided with the equipment and must be locally sourced.

### ICES Statement

This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à la NMB-003 du Canada.

### Limited Warranty, Warranty Exclusions, Limit of Liability and RMA Request Instructions

See the SCS Warranty -

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